GRAMMAR PRACTICE 4 Answer Key

Past continuous (revision)

1 **1** George
2 Lucy
3 Fred
4 Don
5 Miss Pimm
6 Tommy
7 Polly and Paul
8 Dawn and Danny
9 Jim

2 When Miss Pimm opened the door to the class room, she was shocked. None of the children were in their seats. Jim was dancing on his chair and Don was dancing on his desk. The twins Polly and Paul were sitting on the floor. They were playing cards. Lucy was writing on the backboard and Fred was watching her. Dawn and Danny were hiding under their desk. Tommy was hanging out of the window and George was doing a handstand in the corner. Miss Pimm looked around. No one had noticed her so she went back to the teachers' room and had another cup of coffee.

3 **1** d **2** a **3** g **4** b
5 h **6** c **7** e **8** f

4 **1** was driving / had
2 was eating / saw
3 broke / was hiking
4 was putting / scored
5 was listening / ran
6 was taking / dropped
7 fell / was watching
8 was lighting / burned

5 **2** was playing / started
3 was singing / fell
4 was playing / broke
5 were … arguing / left
6 were listening / heard
7 lost / was shopping
8 was having / knocked

6 **2** Dad was doing the washing-up when he dropped a / the plate.
3 When he broke his nose, he was boxing.
4 I was reading a book in the bath when I dropped it / the book in the water.
5 She was eating an apple when she saw a worm in it.
6 My uncle was digging in the garden when he found an ancient necklace.
7 Mum was drinking coffee when she burnt / burned her mouth.

7 – example answers
2 Jason / He was eating a hot dog when he spilled / spilt ketchup (on his T-shirt).
3 Jason / He was doing his homework when his / the pencil broke.
4 Jason / He was skateboarding (in the park) when a dog chased him / he saw an angry dog.
5 Jason / He was running for the bus / to catch the bus when he fell over / tripped.
6 Jason / He was cutting / peeling an apple when he cut his finger.
7 Jason / He was watching TV when the television (set) exploded / blew up.
8 Jason / He was getting into bed when the bed collapsed / broke.

8 Student's own answers

9 **2** Ruby and Nick were playing / going to play tennis.
3 The Johnson family was / were having a barbecue.
4 Mrs Robinson was sunbathing / lying in the sun / sleeping in the sun.
5 The dog was chasing a / the cat.
6 Mr Havers was washing his / the car.
7 Mr and Mrs Thomas were walking the / their dog.
8 Sally was eating (an) ice cream.

10 **2** Ruby and Nick dropped their rackets.
3 The Johnson family hid (behind the barbecue).
4 Mrs Robinson woke up.
5 The dog caught / held / picked up the cat.
6 Mr Havers phoned the police / the fire brigade / his friends / made a phone call.
7 Mr and Mrs Thomas ran away / after their dog.
8 Sally waved (at the UFO).

11 Student's own answers

Present perfect (revision)

1 **1** f **2** a **3** h **4** b
5 c **6** d **7** e **8** g

2 Student's own answers

3 **2** Have you ever written a poem?
3 Have you ever learnt / learned to play a musical instrument?
4 Have you ever been on TV?
5 Have you ever played for a school sports team?
6 Have you ever had a pet?
7 Have you ever met a famous person?
8 Have you ever earned money?

4 **a** 7 **b** 8 **c** 9 **d** 6 **e** 4
f 5 **g** 3 **h** 2 **i** 1

Present perfect vs. Past simple

1 (no fixed order)
went / gone, forgot / forgotten, took / taken, saw / seen, broke / broken, wrote / written, drank / drunk

2 **2** you've been
3 we didn't see
4 she's lived
5 I've lived
6 no one has talked
7 I arrived
8 saw
9 liked
10 we've made

3 **2** lost
3 've / have lost
4 read
5 've / have read
6 read
7 takes
8 's / has taken
9 took
10 phoned
11 phones
12 's / has phoned

4 **2** didn't / did not know
3 did … meet
4 Have … eaten
5 've/have eaten

6 've/have had
7 went
8 wasn't / was not

Time expressions

1 **1** a, b **2** a, b **3** a, b
4 b, a **5** b, a

2 **2** ago **6** since
3 yet **7** this
4 for **8** times
5 never

3 **2** Last **7** since
3 ago **8** in
4 for **9** since
5 last **10** already
6 this **11** times

used to

1 **2** a **3** e **4** f **5** c **6** b

2 **2** They used to travel by car, but now they travel by lunar module.
3 They used to grow vegetables on land, but now they grow vegetables in water.
4 They used to wear coats, gloves, scarves and hats, but now they wear spacesuits when they go out.
5 They used to sleep in beds, but now they sleep in sleeping bags.
6 They used to work in the market to sell products, but now they work in space to discover new planets.

3 **2** used to **6** used to
3 didn't use to **7** used to
4 used to **8** used to
5 used to

4 **2** She used to play with Lego, now she plays with computer games.
3 She used to look at picture books, now she reads school books.
4 She used to watch children's programmes, now she watches soap operas.
5 She used to go to bed at 7, now she goes to bed after 10 o'clock.
6 She used to wear toddlers' clothes, now she wears the latest fashion.

5 Student's own answers.

Past perfect

1 **2** brought
3 eaten
4 forgotten
5 shown
6 fallen
7 caught
8 chosen
9 thrown
10 written
11 lost
12 stolen
13 given
14 begun

Mystery crime writer: Agatha Christie

2 **2** begun
3 taken
4 given
5 eaten
6 written
7 caught
8 brought
9 forgotten
10 chosen

3 **2** hadn't finished
3 had seen
4 had bought
5 had been
6 had finished
7 hadn't bought
8 hadn't been

4 **2** become
3 had written
4 disappeared
5 had met
6 wanted
7 left
8 wrote
9 knew
10 had gone
11 recognised
12 went
13 spoke
14 had done

5 **2** I had never forgotten Anna's / her birthday before.
3 My brother / He had never done bungee jumping before.
4 We had never been to London before.
5 I had never eaten Mexican food before.
6 I had never watched a *sumo* wrestling match before.

6 **2** Jamie and Annie hadn't / had not tidied the garage.
3 Annie had tidied her room.
4 Jamie had put the rubbish out.
5 Jamie and Annie hadn't / had not cleaned the windows.
6 Jamie hadn't / had not cut the grass.
7 Annie had phoned Grandpa and Grandma.
8 Jamie and Annie hadn't / had not fed the dog.

7 **b** When I got to the cinema, the film had started.
c When I got up, my mother and father had gone to work.
d When I got to the ticket office, they had sold all the tickets.
e When Jenny got to the party, Sandy had gone home.
f When the firemen arrived, the people had put the fire out.

8 **2** didn't / did not laugh, had heard
3 had finished, asked
4 lost, had paid
5 didn't / did not buy, had spent
6 saw, hadn't / had not seen
7 got, hadn't / had not switched
8 didn't / did not eat, hadn't / had not done

9 **2** came
3 had forgotten
4 had
5 had had
6 had come
7 hadn't gone
8 broke
9 left
10 said
11 knew
12 hadn't enjoyed
13 went
14 wanted
15 opened
16 had eaten

10 Student's own answers

Past perfect continuous

1 **2** had been practising
3 had been shopping
4 had been playing
5 hadn't been studying
6 had been queuing
7 had been organising
8 hadn't been skiing

2 **2** had been developing
3 had reached
4 had been writing
5 had kept
6 had completed

3 **2** had been looking forward
3 had ... collected
4 had been waiting
5 had been
6 had missed
7 had arrived

Connecting ideas

1 **1** because
2 Although
3 in order to
4 because of
5 However
6 so that

2 **a** 3 **b** 4 **c** 2 **d** 1 **e** 5

3 **1** P **2** R **3** C **4** P **5** C

4 **1** f **2** h **3** a **4** g
5 b **6** c **7** d **8** e

5 **1** because
2 although
3 because of
4 in order to
5 so that
6 because of
7 However
8 in order to
9 although

6 **2** He came to the party although he wasn't invited.
3 We left at 4 a.m. in order to stay out of the morning traffic.
4 He doesn't have any children. However, he's really good with them.
5 He bought her some flowers so that she wouldn't be angry with him.
6 He bought the shirt although it was too big for him.
7 She's studying science in order to be / become an astronaut.
8 The ice cream melted in seconds because of the heat/the hot weather.

7 Student's own answers

Reported speech

1 **a** 5 **b** 6 **c** 4 **d** 1 **e** 2 **f** 3

2 **1** told
2 said
3 said
4 said
5 told
6 told
7 said
8 told

3 **1** told
2 said
3 said
4 told
5 told
6 said
7 said
8 told

4 **1** was
2 hadn't done
3 could do
4 had done
5 had left
6 would give
7 wouldn't believe
8 had finished
9 had eaten

5 **1** left
2 work
3 speak
4 am / 'm visiting
5 am / 'm meeting
6 have been
7 is
8 will / 'll, untie

6 **1** f **2** b **3** i **4** c **5** h
6 a **7** d **8** e **9** g

7 **1** the day before
2 the following week
3 the night before
4 the next day
5 the following year
6 the month before
7 that day
8 the following Friday

8 **1** The dentist told me (that) I wouldn't / would not feel a thing.
2 Percy said (that) he didn't / did not like fish.
3 He told his mother (that) he didn't / did not need a bath that day.
4 He said to the man (that) he was sure he had / 'd seen his face somewhere before.
5 The alien told the farmer (that) he would / 'd see her the same time the following year.
6 The instructor said (that) he wasn't / was not sure I / he was ready for my / his test the following week.

9 **2** 'I can help you with your homework.'
3 'I want you to get lots of rest.'
4 'I'll / I will tell you tomorrow.'
5 'I can't / cannot go to your party next week.'
6 'The test has been postponed until next Monday.'
7 'I am / 'm leaving for London later today.'
8 'I saw the / that / this film yesterday.'

Questions in reported speech

1 **2** My grandfather asked me to cut the grass.
3 My sister asked me to do her homework.
4 My father asked me to tidy my room.
5 My brother asked me to lend him some money.
6 My mother asked me to take the dog for a walk.

a 6 **b** 5 **c** 4 **d** 3 **e** 1 **f** 2

2 **2** I wanted
3 to
4 would
5 I wouldn't go
6 he didn't like
7 if
8 who he was

3 **2** Sally: What does the word on thmakee board mean?
Mrs Smith: Why don't you pay attention in class?
3 Hamid: Am I late?
Alexandra: Where have you been (Hamid)?
4 Pamela: How much are the / those trainers?
Assistant: Which ones are you talking about?

4 **2** come with
3 go and get
4 wrong with
5 the worst coffee
6 to be honest
7 no good
8 give it a try

5 **2** I wanted to come / go with her
3 she was going to do in town / there
4 what was wrong with
5 if she'd / she had been there before
6 if there was somewhere better
7 if she wanted to give it a try

6 **2** what he did
3 how long he wanted to stay in our country

4 who he knew here
5 how much money he was bringing into our country
6 why he wanted to visit our country
7 where he was going to stay

7 **1** d **2** a **3** e **4** c **5** f **6** b

8 **2** the waiter if we could have the bill.
3 the newsagent if the latest car magazine had arrived.
4 the doctor if it / this was going to hurt.
5 the flight attendant what time we were going to land.
6 the teacher when the next test was.

Reported speech: commands

1 **2** d **3** a **4** f **5** b **6** e

2 **b** 5 **c** 1 **d** 6 **e** 3 **f** 4

3 **2** not to talk during the exam
1 **3** not to cross the road there ... to go to the zebra crossing
4 not to burn myself ... to keep away from the cooker
5 to give him/her our money ... to keep quiet about it.
6 to get off at the park entrance ... to take the first on the left

4 **2** Mike, wash the breakfast dishes before you go to school.
3 Mike, feed my pet rabbit while I'm away.
4 Mike, paint the fence before it rains.
5 Mike, vacuum the sitting room.
6 Mike, go and buy pizzas for all the family.
7 Give me my pocket money and a day off.

want someone to do (something)

1 **a** 4 **b** 6 **c** 1 **d** 3
e 7 **f** 5 **g** 8 **h** 2

2 **2** I didn't want her to come
3 I don't want them to hear me
4 She wants us to do well
5 They wanted me to go
6 We don't want people to touch
7 I want Holland to win
8 They don't want us to know
9 I wanted him to invite me

3 **2** Sue's mum wanted her / Sue to get some water from the fridge.
3 Mark wanted Paul to help him with the homework.
4 Sally's dad wanted her / Sally to be home before 11 o'clock.
5 Maggie wanted her mum to take them to a restaurant tonight / that night / last night.
6 Mandy's mum didn't want her / Mandy to play the music very loud.
7 Clara didn't want Jake to tell her what to do.
8 The kids didn't want the teacher to give them a test next week / the following week.

make / let someone do and *have / get something done*

1 **2** Rebecca's parents didn't let her have a pet.
3 Our English teacher lets us use a dictionary during exams.
4 Joan doesn't let her children watch TV after eight.
5 Dad let me drive his new car.
6 The doctor made me take some awful medicine.
7 The news of the earthquake made everybody cry.
8 The zookeeper let me feed the tigers.

2 **a** 6 **b** 4 **c** 8 **d** 7
e 1 **f** 2 **g** 5 **h** 3

3 **2** d **3** a **4** b **5** f **6** g **7** e

4 **2** Tanya
3 Tanya
4 Susie
5 Bill and Kath
6 Bill and Kath
7 Maria and Paul
8 Maria and Paul

Present simple for future

1 **2** 11.35
3 11.20
4 2569
5 7563
6 1286
7 leaves
8 arrives

2 **2** starts
3 ends
4 takes off
5 arrives
6 begins
7 finishes
8 is

3 **2** does the plane take off
3 do lessons begin
4 do grandma and grandpa arrive
5 do the summer holidays start

4 **2** takes off
3 land
4 starts
5 finishes
6 leaves
7 gets
8 take
9 leave
10 lands
11 begins
12 start

be going to (revision)

1 **2** sail
3 discover
4 name
5 be
6 visit
7 be
8 win
9 learn
10 play
11 buy
12 tour

2 **1** He's going to start a new school in September.
2 I'm not going to play football this Saturday.
3 It's not going to snow this winter.
4 They're going to phone us when they arrive.
5 We're going to be late if we don't hurry up.
6 They aren't going to win if they play this badly.
7 She's not going to be very happy, is she?
8 You're going to John's party, aren't you?

3 (possible answers)
1 He's going to fall off (the ladder).
2 He's / Number 5's going to win (the race).
3 It's going to rain.
4 You're going to be sick. / You aren't going to eat all that.
5 They're going to crash (into each other).
6 Are you going to play tennis?

4 **a** 4 **b** 6 **c** 2 **d** 8
e 3 **f** 1 **g** 5 **h** 7

5 **2** 'm going to buy
3 'm going to spend
4 'm going
5 Are you going
6 leaves
7 do you get
8 lands
9 'm going
10 starts
11 'm going to be
12 'm going to write
13 begin

6 **1** 'm / am not going to wait
2 'm / am going to make
3 'm / am going to learn
4 start
5 'm / am going to sign
6 'm / am going to ask
7 isn't / is not going to be
8 is going to move
9 are / 're going to be
10 'm / am going to get
11 doesn't / does not open
12 aren't / are not going to be

7 Student's own answers

Present continuous for future (revision)

1 **3** F **4** F **5** P **6** F **7** P **8** F

2 **a** 5 **b** 6 **c** 8 **d** 1
e 7 **f** 2 **g** 4 **h** 3

The future (revision)

1 **2** 'm / am going to beat
3 are you going to do
4 'm / am going to pour
5 Will you do
6 'm / am going to order
7 'll go
8 'm / am going to get
9 'll have
10 'm / am going to have
11 Are you going to study
12 'm / am going to visit
13 is going to marry
14 'll go

2 **1** a **2** b **3** b **4** a
5 b **6** b **7** b **8** a

3 **1** is going to be
2 's competing
3 starts
4 are coming
5 'll be
6 're going to organise
7 'll win
8 is

3 **a** 3 **b** 8 **c** 1 **d** 2
e 7 **f** 6 **g** 4 **h** 5

Time clauses

1 **2** if we walk very quietly
3 if she keeps eating
4 while I get the chicken?
5 until you lose some weight
6 before the girl?
7 when she sees me in her room
8 after you finish playing

2 **2** Will you say goodbye before you leave England?
3 When we are ready we will let you know.
4 Passengers will need to buy the ticket before they get on the train.
5 My parents will let me go out after I finish my homework.
6 He will pass his exam if he studies hard.

3 **1** clears **2** 's / is raining
3 leave **4** 'll / will get
5 start **6** 'm / am going to play
7 finish **8** 'll see
9 'll call **10** arrive
11 call **12** am
13 stay **14** am

might / may / could (possibility)

1 **2** could try
3 may be
4 might mean
5 may need
6 might win

2 **2** Don't stroke the cat – it may ~~to~~ bite you.
3 There could be a virus on my computer. ✓
4 They ~~are~~ may win the game – nothing's impossible!
5 Let's go to Italy for our holiday. We could go skiing! ✓
6 It's sunny today – I ~~am~~ might go for a walk.
7 I might be the worst football player ever! ✓
8 This could ~~to~~ be the best pizza I've ever eaten.

3 **2** England could win / be the winners on Saturday.
3 The Prime Minister might visit Paris next week.
4 Airports may close at the weekend.
5 A new Harry Potter book could come out next year. / There could be a new Harry Potter book next year.

4 Student's own answers

1st and 2nd Conditionals (revision)

1 **2** 1st **3** 2nd **4** 2nd **5** 1st
6 2nd **7** 2nd **8** 1st

2 **1** don't / do not invite, won't / will not get
2 invite, won't / will not come
3 doesn't / does not come, won't / will not have
4 isn't / is not, won't / will not be
5 isn't / is not, won't / will not come
6 don't / do not come, will be
7 is, will have
8 doesn't / does not like, won't / will not want
9 isn't / is not, won't / will not get

3 **1** was / were, would / 'd forget
2 found, wouldn't / would not have
3 stopped, would / 'd see
4 played, wouldn't / would not have to
5 downloaded, could
6 weren't, would be
7 was / were, would / 'd find
8 didn't try, would / 'd be

4 **1** a **2** a **3** b **4** b **5** b **6** a

5 **1** fell, would eat
2 don't stop, you'll end up
3 eat, you'll feel
4 had, people wouldn't laugh
5 wouldn't keep, wore
6 I win/I'll win, throw
7 don't hurry up, won't catch
8 didn't have, wouldn't be

6 Student's own answers

3rd Conditional

1 **a** 2 **b** 5 **c** 6 **d** 3
e 7 **f** 4 **g** 1 **h** 8

2 **1** had, wouldn't
2 hadn't, wouldn't
3 had, wouldn't
4 had, wouldn't
5 hadn't, wouldn't
6 hadn't, would

3 **1** had / 'd used, wouldn't / would not have lost
2 hadn't / had not got, would've / would have been able
3 'd / had stopped, 'd / would have taken

4 hadn't / had not been, wouldn't / would not have had
5 hadn't / had not left, wouldn't / would not have found
6 hadn't / had not been, wouldn't / would not have caught

4 **1** hadn't / had not wasted, 'd / would have finished
2 hadn't / had not rained, 'd / would have played
3 'd / had eaten, wouldn't / would not have felt
4 hadn't / had not broken, wouldn't / would not have hit
5 hadn't / had not hit, wouldn't / would not have got
6 'd / had got up, wouldn't / would not have missed

5 **1** If you'd stopped the ball, it wouldn't have broken the window.
2 If I'd known it was your birthday, I'd have got you a card.
3 If we hadn't had a phone, we wouldn't have been able to call for help.
4 If we'd arrived earlier, we'd have got better seats.
5 If I'd had more money, I'd have bought you an ice cream too.
6 If you hadn't worn jeans, they'd have let us in.
7 If I hadn't bought matches, we wouldn't have been able to make a fire.
8 If I hadn't broken my leg, I'd have won that race.

6 **1** False **5** True
2 True **6** False
3 True **7** False
4 True **8** False

7 **a** 7 **b** 5 **c** 4 **d** 1
e 3 **f** 2 **g** 6

2 If he hadn't been late leaving the office, he wouldn't have / would not have missed the last bus home.
3 If he hadn't / had not missed the last bus home, he wouldn't have / would not have walked home.
4 If he hadn't / had not walked home, he wouldn't have / would not have passed a newsagents.
5 If he hadn't / had not passed a newsagents, he wouldn't have / would not have bought a lottery ticket.
6 If he hadn't / had not bought a lottery ticket, he wouldn't have / would not have won £1 million.

8 **1** g (1) **6** c (3)
2 i (2) **7** d (1)
3 a (3) **8** f (2)
4 b (1) **9** e (3)
5 h (2)

9 **1** if I were you
2 If you think a bit
3 if you want me to know
4 If you hadn't said that
5 If you had invited her
6 If you hadn't said anything
7 if I hadn't said anything
8 if she wasn't my girlfriend

I wish I had been

1 **1** had given
2 had brought
3 had done
4 had followed
5 hadn't dyed
6 had caught
7 hadn't eaten
8 had told

2 **a** 2 **b** 3 **c** 1 **d** 5
e 8 **f** 7 **g** 4 **h** 7

3 **1** b **2** a **3** a **4** b **5** b **6** a

4 **2** I had won
3 I hadn't lost my bag
4 it hadn't raining during the picnic
5 mum had bought me a new toy
6 my computer hadn't crashed

Question tags

1

positive	negative
is	*isn't*
are	*aren't*
was	wasn't
were	*weren't*
will	won't
would	*wouldn't*
can	*can't*
could	couldn't
must	*needn't*
live	don't live
lives	*doesn't live*
lived	*didn't live*
have lived	haven't lived
had lived	*hadn't lived*

2 **2** You <u>aren't</u> English, are you?
3 You <u>won't</u> be late, will you?
4 They <u>don't</u> eat meat, do they?
5 Mr Penny taught you last year, <u>didn't</u> he?
6 You've seen this film, <u>haven't</u> you?

3 **1** QT **2** RQ **3** RQ
4 RQ **5** QT **6** QT

4 **1** don't I?
2 haven't we?
3 didn't we?
4 weren't you?
5 did you?
6 are you?
7 do you?
8 doesn't she?

5 **1** g **2** a **3** j **4** b **5** c **6** d
7 e **8** f **9** l **10** k **11** h **12** i

6 is he, isn't he, are you, aren't you, haven't you, aren't they, isn't it, don't you, have they, can I, haven't I, have I

7 **1** haven't you? **7** haven't I?
2 don't you? **8** have I?
3 isn't he? **9** are you?
4 is he? **10** can I?
5 have they? **11** aren't you?
6 isn't it? **12** aren't they?

8 **1** aren't you? **7** have you?
2 did you? **8** don't you?
3 don't you? **9** is it?
4 isn't she? **10** wasn't I?
5 hasn't she? **11** isn't it?
6 doesn't she?

Phrasal verbs

1 **a** 4 **b** 6 **c** 2 **d** 1
e 5 **f** 8 **g** 3 **h** 7

2 **2** g **3** a **4** e **5** f
6 c **7** h **8** d

3 **2** at **6** out
3 on **7** off
4 off **8** up
5 with

4 **2** came up with
3 set off
4 looks at
5 run out of
6 switched on
7 take off
8 get on with

5 **2** g **3** h **4** f **5** a
6 d **7** c **8** e

6
2 broken up
3 ran into
4 hang around
5 taking off
6 turn into
7 look after
8 sorting out

7
2 get on
3 turn into
4 sort … out
5 hang around
6 look at
7 switch on
8 run into
9 run out of
10 spent … on

8
2 break up
3 work out
4 put down
5 put off

9
2 putting … off
3 breaking up
4 put … down
5 put … down
6 taking off
7 broken up
8 working out
9 putting … off
10 take off

Adverbs of manner (revision)

1

adjective	adverb
bad	badly
rude	*rudely*
good	*well*
careful	carefully
angry	*angrily*
dangerous	dangerously

adjective	adverb
enthusiastic	enthusiastically
fast	fast
tight	*tightly*
automatic	*automatically*
miserable	*miserably*
hard	*hard*

2
1 adjective
2 adjective
3 adverb
4 adverb
5 adjective
6 adverb
7 adjective
8 adverb

3
1 annual
2 disappointing
3 brilliantly
4 wonderful
5 horrible
6 smartly
7 exciting
8 amazingly
9 easily
10 enthusiastically

4
1 slowly
2 good
3 carefully
4 tightly
5 suspiciously
6 boring
7 personally
8 properly

5
2 well
3 smartly
4 different
5 personally
6 badly
7 nervously
8 naturally

6
1 carefully
2 dangerously
3 properly
4 enthusiastically
5 carelessly
6 quickly
7 rudely
8 politely
9 badly
10 terribly

7
2 The metal door shut automatically.
3 The young child crossed the road dangerously.
4 It was a difficult test but I did it well.
5 It was an interesting speech and he gave it confidently.
6 There was a strange man acting suspiciously outside the house.
7 It's an important letter and I will deliver it personally.
8 A small candle shone brightly in the dark room.

Prefixes and suffixes

1
incorrect
impolite
careful
unsuccessful
miniskirt
penniless
disagree
misunderstood
homeless
illegal
beautiful
unhappiness
irresponsible
unkind
unfair
disrespectful

2

noun	positive adjective	negative adjective
happiness	happy	*unhappy*
care	*careful*	*careless*
kindness	kind	*unkind*
meaning	*meaningful*	*meaningless*
help	*helpful*	helpless

noun	positive adjective	negative adjective
thought	thoughtful	*thoughtless*
success	*successful*	unsuccessful
power	*powerful*	*powerless*
hope	hopeful	*hopeless*
peace	*peaceful*	*unpeaceful*

3
1 illegal
2 fearful
3 happiness
4 Loneliness
5 misunderstood
6 darkness
7 hopeless
8 Penniless
9 homeless

4
1 homeless
2 powerful
3 disagree
4 meaningless
5 misunderstood
6 helplessness
7 painful
8 hopeless
9 unrealistic
10 impolite
11 unfair
12 truthful
13 dislike
14 unrealistic

5
2 That word is meaningless.
3 I'm sure / I think she misunderstood what I said.
4 I'm penniless.
5 It's illegal to drive under the age of 17.
6 I'm afraid I disagree with what you said.
7 All I care about is your happiness.
8 Please be careful when you borrow my bike.

GRAMMAR PRACTICE 4 Answer Key

∂ Helbling Languages and Cambridge University Press