LEVEL 3: Scope and Sequence

1 Big Question: What makes your community special?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction *What Do You Love About Your City?* **Reading Strategy** Using Background Knowledge **Fiction** *Old Friends, New Friends* **Reading Strategy** Using Background Knowledge	**Key Words 1:** community, special, town, together, market, suburb, downtown, countryside **Key Words 2:** ancient, modern, amazing, narrow, huge, delicious, perfect **Key Words 3:** port, ferry, crowd, cable car **Key Words 4:** hungry, serious, cry, enormous, hide, excited, laugh, explore, angry, afraid	***Could/couldn't* for Ability with *when*** When I was younger, I couldn't rollerblade. When I was six, I could ride a bike. **Tense Review** I have some important news. The potatoes are rotting. We arrived in the city of New York.

2 Big Question: What is food for?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction *Breakfast Around the World* **Reading Strategy** Monitoring Comprehension **Fiction** *Jan's Birthday Surprise* **Reading Strategy** Monitoring Comprehension	**Key Words 1:** energy, balanced diet, fat, nutritious, tasty, protein, unhealthy, mealtimes **Key Words 2:** syrup, soup, butter, lemon, strawberry, popcorn, pumpkin **Key Words 3:** carbohydrates, grilled, chopsticks, digest **Key Words 4:** fry, sausage, potato, ingredients, fork, roast, honey, cupboard, frosting, pot	**Present Progressive with Future Meaning** I'm having *chilaquiles* for breakfast this weekend. ***Should/shouldn't, must/mustn't*** You shouldn't be sad. People must stay indoors.

3 Big Question: Why do we need to take care of nature?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction *Animal Survival in Extreme Habitats* **Reading Strategy** Identifying the Main Idea **Fiction** *The Day They Didn't Come* **Reading Strategy** Using Background Knowledge	**Key Words 1:** rainforest, habitat, orangutan, endangered, extinct, honeybee, grasslands, pollution **Key Words 2:** survive, desert, fur, adapt, seal, ice, world **Key Words 3:** melting, rising, temperature, climate **Key Words 4:** branch, worried, warn, storm, blow, flood, yell, shine, mud, destroy	**Past Progressive** The camels were walking slowly. **Interrupted Past** While Luisa was brushing her teeth, she heard a loud crash.

4 Big Question: What is art?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction *Unusual Art* **Reading Strategy** Comparing and Contrasting **Fiction** *The Portrait* **Reading Strategy** Predicting from Pictures	**Key Words 1:** painting, photography, architecture, mural, shiny, colorful, ugly, calm **Key Words 2:** artist, pattern, build, sandcastle, work of art, ceramics, gallery **Key Words 3:** temporary, ordinary, release, famous **Key Words 4:** nest, hummingbird, plastic, bottle cap, peacock, sketch, creation, metal, portrait, feather	**Comparative and Superlative Adjectives** It's taller than a house. Australia has the best beaches. **Comparative and Superlative Adverbs** Aunt Ruth talked more excitedly than usual. Peacocks were the birds Aunt Ruth liked best.

5 Big Question: Why do we travel?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction *Being a Responsible Traveler* **Reading Strategy** Identifying Author's Purpose **Fiction** *The Top of the World* **Reading Strategy** Comparing and Contrasting	**Key Words 1:** tourist, culture, camping, cabin, campfire, hiking, souvenir, castle **Key Words 2:** damage, coast, sightseeing, rescue, canoe, waterfall, tour guide **Key Words 3:** unspoiled, creature, respect, sanctuary **Key Words 4:** album, village, slope, jungle, ruin, wall, trail, archaeologist, construction, guest	**Comparatives** Volunteering is not as relaxing as sightseeing. The beach is less interesting than the city. **Gerunds as Subjects and Objects** Walking in these mountains is the best thing in the world. I loved learning languages.

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Ground Rules **Cue Cards:** **1** I agree. **2** I disagree. **3** How about … ?	**Initial Consonant Blends with s**: *sl*, *sw*, *sm*, *sp*, *sk*, *st*	**Improve Your Writing** Titles in Names **Process Writing** Letter to Nominate Classmate for Award	**Report** Unusual Communities	**How can we make our school a better place?**	**Preparing What to Say When Lost**

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Giving Positive Feedback **Cue Cards:** **4** Good point! **5** Great idea! **6** That's awesome!	**Initial Consonant Blends with *l* and *r***: *bl*/*br*, *fl*/*fr*, *cl*/*cr*	**Improve Your Writing** *Before* and *after* + Noun **Process Writing** Party Invitation	**Radio Show** Amazing Restaurants	**How can we make good choices about food?**	**Ordering Food from a Food Stand**

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task
Active Listening **Cue Cards:** **7** I see. **8** That's interesting. **9** Really?	**Vowel Diphthongs**: *oi* and *oy*	**Improve Your Writing** Possessive Nouns **Process Writing** Brochure About an Insect	**Interview** Animal Habitats	**How can we protect the animals around us?**	**Collaboration** Planning a Trip to the Arctic

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Expressing Opinions **Cue Cards:** **10** I think … **11** In my opinion …	**Vowel Diphthongs**: *ow* and *ou*	**Improve Your Writing** Pronouns **Process Writing** Diary Entry	**Interview** Amazing Buildings	**How can we learn about different types of art?**	**Preparing to Do an Art Project**

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Asking for Information **Cue Cards:** **12** Can you repeat that? **13** What's a/an X?	**Controlled Vowels**: *er*, *ir*, *ur*	**Improve Your Writing** *Because* **Process Writing** Travel Blog	**Interview** Best Vacations	**How can we investigate our travel habits?**	**Planning a Trip to a Wildlife Park**

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6 Big Question: Why do we play sports?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction *The Olympics* **Reading Strategy** Sequencing **Fiction** *The Speedy Squirrels* **Reading Strategy** Sequencing	**Key Words 1**: stay in shape, compete, win, trampolining, training, climbing, safety, paddle boarding **Key Words 2**: gymnastics, volleyball, basketball, athlete, sailing, horseback riding, race **Key Words 3**: disability, world record, limb, medal **Key Words 4**: captain, player, trophy, ankle, whistle, match, team, score, goalkeeper, goal	**Zero Conditional** If you exercise a lot, you get in shape. ***Have to*** You have to focus! We don't have to do anything at all.

7 Big Question: How can we explore the past?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction *Buried Treasure!* **Reading Strategy** Making Inferences **Fiction** *The Champion* **Reading Strategy** Making Inferences	**Key Words 1**: artifact, headdress, ceremony, meter, statue, stone, languages, translation **Key Words 2**: buried, treasure, historian, pirate, shipwreck, jewelry, tomb **Key Words 3**: excavation, sailor, battle, discovered **Key Words 4**: dusty, drawer, letter, mathematician, weightlifting, journalist, interview, article, gymnasium, footsteps	***May* and *might*** There might be lots of gold under the sand. The secret room may also be full of treasures. ***Give*, *send*, *take*, *bring*, *show*** Polly showed the letters to Aunt Rachel. She gave Polly the letters.

8 Big Question: How important is electricity?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction *Amazing Electricity* **Reading Strategy** Identifying Facts and Opinions **Fiction** *The Big Switch-Off* **Reading Strategy** Identifying Facts and Opinions	**Key Words 1**: microwave oven, electricity, charge, oil, renewable, non-renewable, save, light bulb **Key Words 2**: coal, gas, wind power, solar power, hydroelectric power, lightning, burn **Key Words 3**: alternative, power plant, run out, green **Key Words 4**: switch off, fridge, blender, battery, hair dryer, vacuum cleaner, washing machine, candle, experiment, waste	***Will*** Fossil fuels will run out in the years to come. I won't use so much electricity next month. **Future Plans with *going to*** We're going to do an experiment.

9 Big Question: Why do we have music?

Reading	Vocabulary	Grammar
Nonfiction *A World of Music* **Reading Strategy** Visualizing **Fiction** *When Mason Discovered Beethoven* **Reading Strategy** Visualizing	**Key Words 1**: pop music, classical music, jazz, breath, voice, string instrument, wind instrument, percussion instrument **Key Words 2**: lullaby, flute, harmonica, double bass, piccolo, musical note, horn **Key Words 3**: express, wonder, relax, bump **Key Words 4**: sleep in, speech, sign up, electronic music, sheet music, musician, drumbeat, clap, auditorium, curtain	**Making Promises or Offers with *will*** I'll teach you how to play the guitar. **Past Progressive Parallel Actions with *while*** I was listening to music while I was doing my chores.

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task
Participating in a Discussion **Cue Cards:** **I4** I disagree because … **I5** What do you think? **I6** That's a good point.	**Controlled Vowels:** *ar* and *or*	**Improve Your Writing** Sequence Adverbs **Process Writing** Recipe for Power Snack	**Dialogue** Dangerous Sports	**How can we stay in shape?**	**Discussion** Competing in a Sports Competition

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Projecting Your Voice **Cue Cards:** **I7** This is … **I8** Do you have any questions?	**Consonant Blends:** *tch* and *nch*	**Improve Your Writing** Capitalization **Process Writing** News Report	**Interview** Life in the Past	**How can an object teach us about history?**	**Planning to Go to a Library**

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Speaking Mission
Using Appropriate Body Movements **Cue Cards:** **I8** Do you have any questions? **I9** I'm going to talk about …	**Consonant Blends:** *mp*, *ft*, *xt*, *nd*	**Improve Your Writing** Time Words **Process Writing** Advertisement for a Green Product	**Dialogue** Solar Inventions	**How can we use less electricity?**	**Buying Equipment in an Electronics Store**

Oracy Skill	Phonics and Spelling	Writing	Listening	The Big Challenge	Oracy Task
Ordering a Talk **Cue Cards:** **20** First, **21** Next, **22** Then, **23** Finally,	**Initial Consonant Blends with *s*:** *scr*, *spr*, *str*	**Improve Your Writing** Conjunctions **Process Writing** Music Shape Poem	**Interview** Youth Orchestras	**How can we make music?**	**Presentation** Planning a Music Group